



<b>Study program:</b> Doctoral Academic Studies in Biomedical Sciences		
<b>Name of the subject:</b> RISK AND BENEFIT ANALYSIS IN PUBLIC HEALTH		
<b>Teacher(s):</b> Ljilja D. Torović, Nebojša V. Kladar, Branislava U. Srdjenović Čonić, Sanja V. Bijelović		
<b>Status of the subject:</b> elective		
<b>Number of ECTS points:</b> 15		
<b>Condition:</b> -		
<b>Goal of the subject</b> The overarching goal of the subject is to enable students to perceive the principles and potentials of the risk and benefit analysis related to food / cosmetics / environment in service of human health, to interpret the risk / benefit assessment outputs, get to know risk management options and communication skills and tools.		
<b>Outcome of the subject</b> Knowledge: Risk and benefit assessment principles and methodology, management options and communication skills and tools. Scientific, professional and regulatory framework. Skills: Implementation of the integral knowledge of the risk and benefit analysis related to food / cosmetics / environment with the aim to protect and improve public health (exploitation of potential benefits, recommendations for risk reduction, legislation).		
<b>Content of the subject</b> <i>Theoretical lectures</i> - Risk / benefit analysis - importance and structure of the processes. - Scientific, professional and regulatory framework. - Formal steps in the assessment process: hazard / benefit identification and characterization (dose - response relationship, critical effect, reference points, scientific substantiation of the evidence, biomarkers of exposure, effect and susceptibility); exposure assessment (considerations on bioavailability, methods of data collection, food composition and consumption databases, exposure factors); risk / benefit characterization. - Risk vs. benefit analysis: the structure of the process. Cost / benefit analysis. - Natural foods. Dietary interventions - food fortification and supplementation. Impact of technological processing on food. - Systems for ensuring of safety. - International exchange of information on risks related to food, cosmetics and environment. - Safety of cosmetic products, borderline products, legislation, product information file. - Management options. Communication skills and tools in the analysis process and communication with the public.  <i>Practical lectures</i> Selected case studies of risk / benefit analysis related to food / cosmetics / environment: chemical contaminants; natural toxic substances; processing contaminants; substances with beneficial health effects, food fortification and supplementation; cosmetic product information file.		
<b>Recommended literature</b> <i>Compulsory</i> 1. WHO/FAO. Environmental health criteria 240: Principles and methods for the risk assessment of chemicals in food. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2009. Available from: <a href="http://www.who.int">www.who.int</a> . <i>Additional</i> Selected publications (available on internet): WHO ( <a href="http://www.who.int">www.who.int</a> ), FAO JECFA ( <a href="http://www.fao.org">www.fao.org</a> ), IARC ( <a href="http://www.iarc.fr">www.iarc.fr</a> ), EFSA ( <a href="http://www.efsa.europa.eu">www.efsa.europa.eu</a> ), EC ( <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/food/safety/index_en.htm">ec.europa.eu/food/safety/index_en.htm</a> ), EPA ( <a href="http://www.epa.gov">www.epa.gov</a> )		
<b>Number of active classes</b>	<b>Theory:</b> 60	<b>Practice:</b> 45
<b>Methods of delivering lectures</b> Theoretical and practical teaching.		
<b>Evaluation of knowledge (maximum number of points 100)</b> project presentation/seminar: 50 oral exam: 50		